

# SonarQube

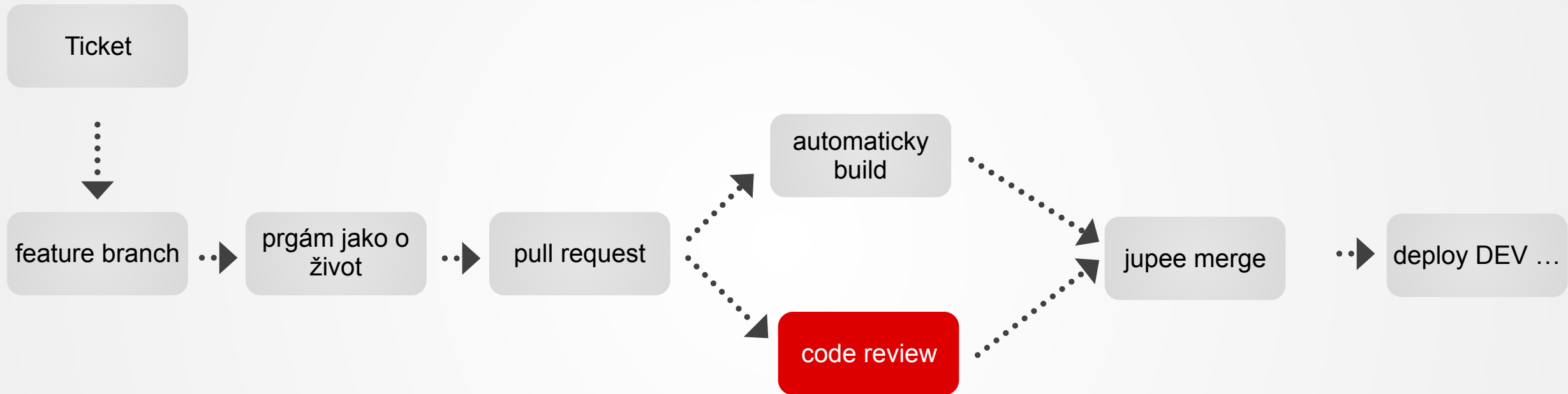
- statická analýza kódu a její zapojení v CI



**Babu Červenková**  
Big Data developer - Java  
Fulltext - Robot tým



# Vývojový proces (zjednodušeně)



# Statická analýza = analýza chyb/nekonzistencí kódu bez jeho spuštění

přístup ke statickým parametrům

názvy proměnných

použití lambda místo vložených tříd

nepoužívat třídy ze sun.\* balíku

String literál by měl být vlevo při volání equals

## standardy

nepoužívat URL.hashCode

## zastaralý kód

deprecated metoda by měla mít Javadoc s vysvětlením

nepoužívat deprecated metody

abstraktní třída by měla začínat Abstract\*

statické proměnné jsou vždy upper case

podmínka je vždy true/false

nepoužívat octalový zápis čísel

## nepoužité proměnné

## hlavičky souborů

## taby vs mezery

zbytečný cast

public metody mají Javadoc

## mrtvý kód

Junit assertion používat jen pro testy

## formátování

třída s názvem \*Exception nedědí od Exception

zakomentované kusy kódu

## nedostupné bloky kódu

## bad practices

prázdný řádek na konci souboru

proměnná je vždy null

## zapomenuté importy

hvězdičkové \* importy

deklarace throws RuntimeException

volání finalize

## stejné soubory

duplikované parametry ve volání metod

## počet znaků na řádek

velká komplexita jedné metody

## memory leak

toString() může vrátit null

nepoužívat Thread.sleep v testech

## duplicity

cyklomatická složitost

## čitelnost

if else na více řádků

## chyby

skoro stejné metody

## copy&paste bloky

počet parametrů metody nebo konstrukturu

neuzavřená spojení

metoda neloguje exception

switch case max. 10

dokumentace pro Class

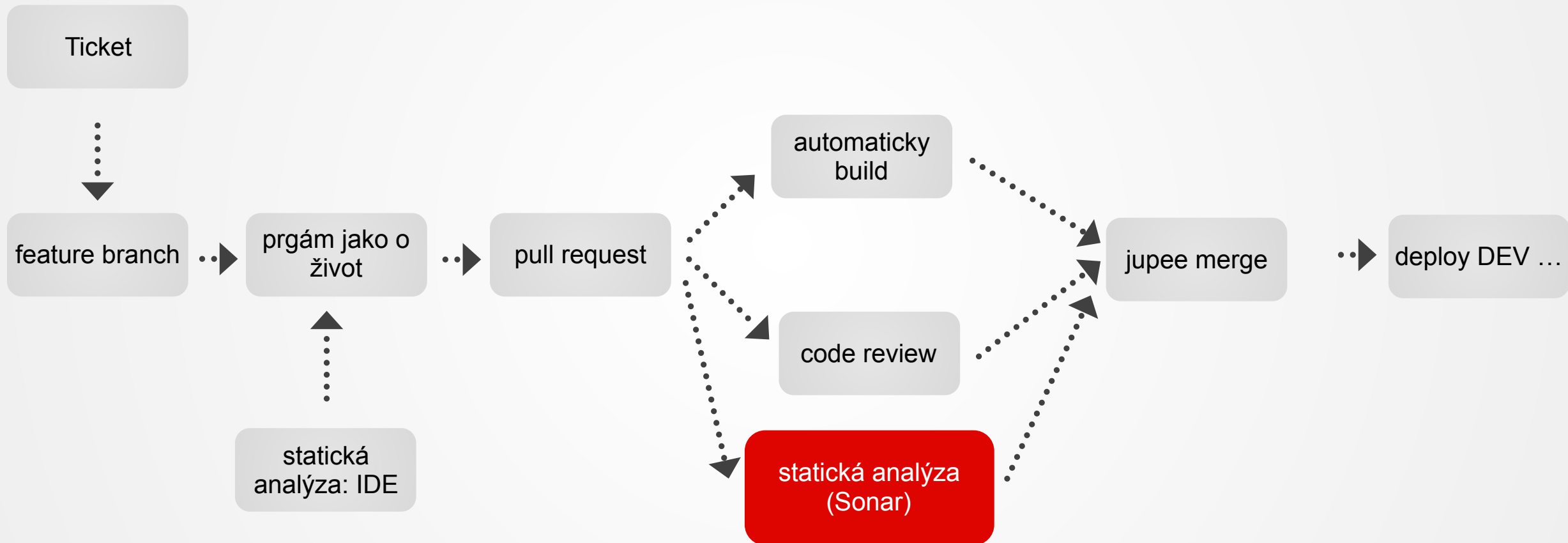
nepoužívat enum jako kompozitní klíč

jméno class by nemělo být stejné jako jméno vnitřních proměnných

finally blok nesmí vyházovat výjimku



# Vývojový proces (zjednodušeně)

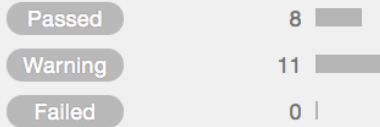


# SonarQube

My Favorites All

## Filters

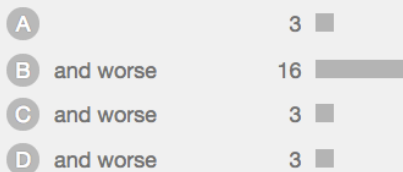
### Quality Gate



### Reliability (🐛 Bugs)



### Security (🔒 Vulnerabilities)



Perspective: Overall Status Sort by: Name  20 projects

☆ [červený projekt](#) Warning Last analysis: May 18, 2018, 6:37 PM

5 <b>E</b> 🐛 Bugs	0 <b>A</b> 🔒 Vulnerabilities	351 <b>A</b> 🐛 Code Smells	0.0% Coverage	10.8% Duplications	2.3k <b>S</b> Java, XML
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☆ [zelený projekt](#) Passed Last analysis: January 25, 2018, 3:53 PM

12 <b>E</b> 🐛 Bugs	3 <b>B</b> 🔒 Vulnerabilities	284 <b>A</b> 🐛 Code Smells	0.0% Coverage	0.2% Duplications	7.8k <b>S</b> Java, XML
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☆ [oranžový projekt](#) Warning Last analysis: May 24, 2018, 9:30 AM

0 <b>A</b> 🐛 Bugs	0 <b>A</b> 🔒 Vulnerabilities	281 <b>A</b> 🐛 Code Smells	33.8% Coverage	0.3% Duplications	11k <b>M</b> Java
----------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------------	-------------------	----------------------	----------------------



# SonarQube

My Issues All

Bulk Change

↑ ↓ to select issues ← → to navigate 1 / 19,668 issues

### Filters

### Display Mode

Issues Effort

### Type

- Bug 479
- Vulnerability 306
- Code Smell 19k

### Severity

- Blocker 290
- Critical 1.1k
- Major 7.3k
- Minor 9.7k
- Info 1.3k

### Resolution

### Status

### Creation Date

### Rule

### Tag

### Project

### Assignee

sonar / src/main/java/cz/seznam/usfg/sonar/SonarExample.java

2 more comment lines need to be written to reach the minimum threshold of 3.0% comment density. ... 4 months ago ▾ 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬆ Major ▾ ○ Open ▾ bc Barбора Cervenkova ▾ 4min effort Comment  
🔗 convention ▾

Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger. ... 4 months ago ▾ L12 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬆ Major ▾ ○ Open ▾ bc Barбора Cervenkova ▾ 10min effort Comment  
🔗 bad-practice, cert ▾

Remove this unused "notUsedVariable" local variable. ... 4 months ago ▾ L13 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬇ Minor ▾ ○ Open ▾ bc Barбора Cervenkova ▾ 5min effort Comment  
🔗 unused ▾

Refactor this method to reduce its Cognitive Complexity from 27 to the 15 allowed. ... 4 months ago ▾ L17 12 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬆ Critical ▾ ○ Open ▾ bc Barбора Cervenkova ▾ 17min effort Comment  
🔗 brain-overload ▾

Remove this expression which always evaluates to "true" ... 4 months ago ▾ L23 2 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬆ Major ▾ ○ Open ▾ bc Barбора Cervenkova ▾ 10min effort Comment  
🔗 cert, cwe, misra, redundant ▾

Remove this expression which always evaluates to "true" ... 4 months ago ▾ L23 2 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬆ Major ▾ ○ Open ▾ bc Barбора Cervenkova ▾ 10min effort Comment  
🔗 cert, cwe, misra, redundant ▾

charon / charon-main / src/main/java/cz/seznam/charon/Charon.java

Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal "charon" 3 times. ... last year ▾ L59 3 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬆ Critical ▾ ○ Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 8min effort Comment  
🔗 design ▾

Remove this unused method parameter "config". ... last year ▾ L82 1 🔗 ⌵ ▾  
🔧 Code Smell ▾ ⬆ Major ▾ ○ Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment  
🔗 cert, misra, unused ▾



# SonarQube

Search

Language

Java	1,290
C#	307
Python	240
JavaScript	189
PHP	127
Flex	79
TypeScript	79
XML	13
JSP	12

Search

Type

Bug	740
Vulnerability	192
Code Smell	1,404

- Tag
- Repository
- Default Severity

Bulk Change

Clear All Filters




↑ ↓ to select rules ← → to navigate ↻ 1 / 2,336 rules




"\$this" should not be used in a static context	PHP		Bug	▼		
"&&" and "  " should be used	PHP		Code Smell		suspicious	▼
".equals()" should not be used to test the values of "Atomic" classes	Java		Bug		multi-threading	▼
"<>" should not be used to test inequality	Python		Code Smell		obsolete	▼
"<?php" and "<?=" tags should be used	PHP		Code Smell		convention, psr1	▼
"=+" should not be used instead of "+="	C#		Bug	▼		
"=+" should not be used instead of "+="	Java		Bug	▼		
"=+" should not be used instead of "+="	JavaScript		Bug	▼		
"==" and "!=" should not be used when "equals" is overridden	Java		Code Smell		cert, cwe, suspicious	▼
"==" should not be used when "Equals" is overridden	C#		Code Smell		cert, cwe, suspicious	▼
"=== and "!== should be used instead of "==" and "!="	JavaScript		Code Smell		suspicious	▼
"=== and "!== should be used instead of "==" and "!="	TypeScript		Code Smell		suspicious	▼
"=== and "!== should be used instead of "==" and "!="	Flex		Code Smell		suspicious	▼
"@Deprecated" code should not be used	Java		Code Smell		cert, cwe, obsolete	▼








# Features

- analýza issues, pravidla













17 **E**  Bugs | 3 **B**  Vulnerabilities | 426 **A**  Code Smells

 Bug 479  
 Vulnerability 306  
 Code Smell 19k


## Severity




 Blocker 290  Minor 9.7k  
 Critical 1.1k  Info 1.3k  
 Major 7.3k

sonar / src/main/java/cz/seznam/usfg/sonar/SonarExample.java

- 2 more comment lines need to be written to reach the minimum threshold of 3.0% comment density.** 4 months ago  Code Smell  Major  Open  Barbora Cervenkova 4min effort [Comment](#) [convention](#)
- Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.** 4 months ago  Code Smell  Major  Open  Barbora Cervenkova 10min effort [Comment](#) [bad-practice, cert](#)
- Remove this unused "notUsedVariable" local variable.** 4 months ago  Code Smell  Minor  Open  Barbora Cervenkova 5min effort [Comment](#) [unused](#)

## "deleteOnExit" should not be used

squid:CallToFileDeleteOnExitMethod  

 Code Smell  Major  performance Available Since January 8, 2018 SonarAnalyzer (Java)  
Constant/issue: 30min

Use of `File.deleteOnExit()` is not recommended for the following reasons:

- The deletion occurs only in the case of a normal JVM shutdown but not when the JVM crashes or is killed.
- For each file handler, the memory associated with the handler is released only at the end of the process.

### Noncompliant Code Example

```
File file = new File("file.txt");  
file.deleteOnExit(); // Noncompliant
```





# Features

- analýza issues, pravidla
- zobrazení code coverage

Coverage 



33.8%

Coverage

181



Unit Tests

```
122 jind... |
123 jind... |
124 jind... |
125         |
126         |
127         |
128         |
129         |
130         |
131         |
132         |
133         |
134         |
135         |
136         |
137         |

if (downloadResponse.hasHttpResponse()) {
    log.debug("Robots.txt downloaded, [{})", robotsTxtTask.getRequest().getNormalizedRequest().getUrl());
    try {
        byte[] gunzip = CompressionUtils.gunzip(downloadResponse.getHttpResponse().getContent().toByteArray())
        if ((downloadResponse.getHttpResponse().getStatusCodeValue() / 100) != 5) {
            // do not cache 500
            cacheClient.put(robotsTxtTask, downloadResponse);
        }
        return new String(gunzip, Charsets.UTF_8);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        log.error("Error when unzipping robots.txt content", e);
        return ROBOTS_TXT_EMPTY_CONTENT;
    }
}
return null;
}
```

Lines should have sufficient coverage by tests

common-java:InsufficientLineCoverage  

 Code Smell  Major  bad-practice  Available Since January 8, 2018 Common Java (Java)

Linear: 2min number of lines under the coverage threshold

An issue is created on a file as soon as the line coverage on this file is less than the required threshold. It gives the number of lines to be covered in order to reach the required threshold.




[Extend Description](#)



# Features

- analýza issues, pravidla
- zobrazení code coverage
- quality profile/quality gate per projekt

Java, 5 profile(s)	Projects	Rules	Updated	Used
<a href="#">Sonar way</a> <span>Built-in</span>	0	<a href="#">295</a>	Never	2 months ago <span>▼</span>
<a href="#">babu</a>	0	<a href="#">314</a>	25 days ago	4 months ago <span>▼</span>
<a href="#">robot</a>	<span>Default</span>	<a href="#">337</a>	25 days ago	4 hours ago <span>▼</span>
<a href="#">robot-canoservice</a>	1	<a href="#">338</a>	last month	3 hours ago <span>▼</span>
<a href="#">robot-dolores</a>	1	<a href="#">335</a>	28 days ago	yesterday <span>▼</span>

Rules	Active	Inactive
<b>Total</b>	<a href="#">314</a>	<a href="#">976</a>
 <b>Bugs</b>	<a href="#">94</a>	<a href="#">459</a>
 <b>Vulnerabilities</b>	<a href="#">19</a>	<a href="#">129</a>
 <b>Code Smells</b>	<a href="#">201</a>	<a href="#">388</a>

## Conditions

Only project measures are checked against thresholds. Sub-projects, directories and files are ignored. [More](#)

Metric	Over Leak Period	Operator	Warning	Error		
Duplicated Blocks	<input type="checkbox"/>	is greater than <span>▼</span>	<input type="text" value="50"/>	<input type="text"/>	<span>Update</span>	<span>Delete</span>
Duplicated Files	<input type="checkbox"/>	is greater than <span>▼</span>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text"/>	<span>Update</span>	<span>Delete</span>
Duplicated Lines (%)	<input type="checkbox"/>	is greater than <span>▼</span>	<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text"/>	<span>Update</span>	<span>Delete</span>
Skipped Unit Tests	<input type="checkbox"/>	is greater than <span>▼</span>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text"/>	<span>Update</span>	<span>Delete</span>



# Features

- analýza issues, pravidla
- zobrazení code coverage
- quality profile/quality gate per projekt
- podpora pro 20+ jazyků



Parent pom for projects specific to fulltext-robot team.

 [2.3k](#)

Lines of Code

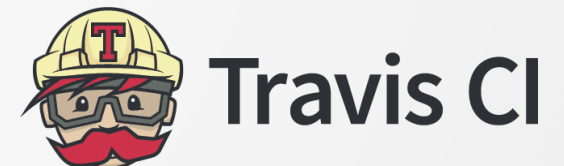
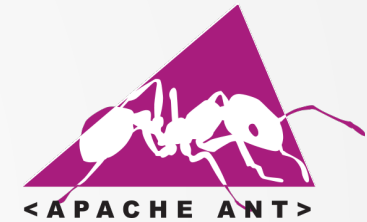
Java  2k

XML  381



# Features

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- zobrazení code coverage
- quality profile/quality gate per projekt
- podpora pro 20+ jazyků
- rozsáhlá podpora DevOps
- pluginy na integraci do nástroje pro code review (Gitlab, Bitbucket, ...)

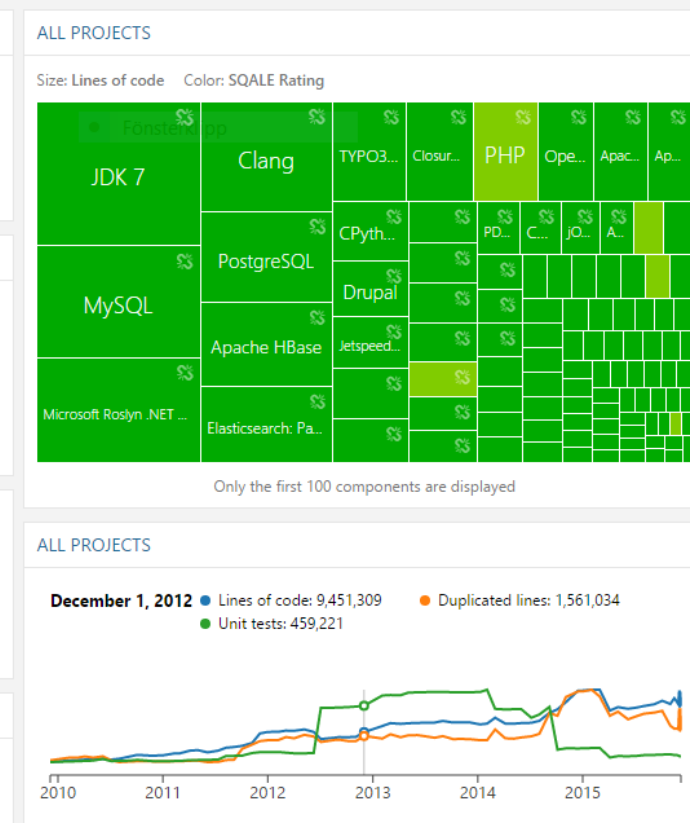
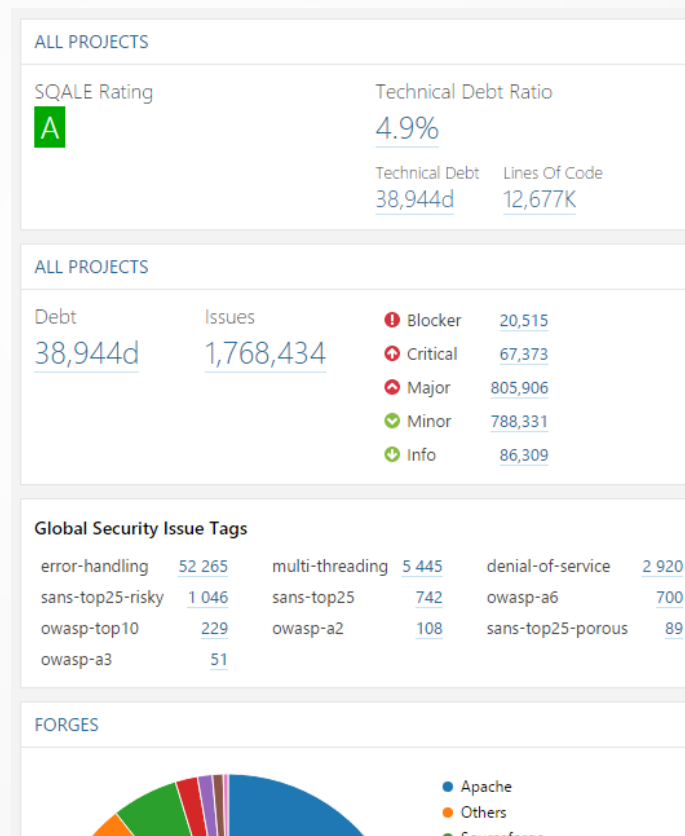


# Features

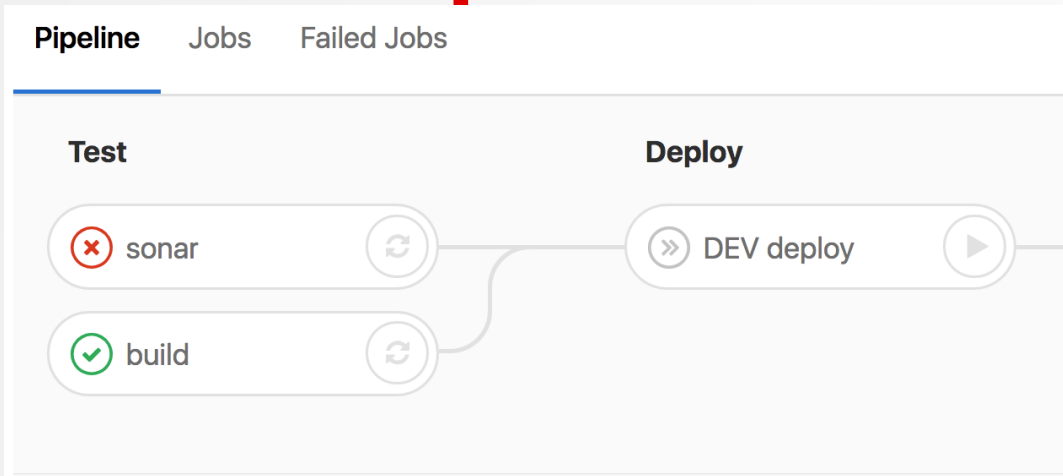
- analýza issues, pravidla
- zobrazení code coverage
- quality profile/quality gate per projekt
- podpora pro 20+ jazyků
- rozsáhlá podpora DevOps
- pluginy na integraci do nástroje pro code review (Gitlab, Bitbucket, ...)

## další (+ placené):

- více dashboardů/reporting
- enterprise edition
- podpora
- SonarCloud - sonar as a service



# Jak to používáme v Robotovi



Robot Sonar @robot-sonar started a discussion on commit [ed51683f](#) about 18 hours ago Toggle discussion

```
logranks-visitranks/src/main/java/cz/seznam/robot/calc/visitranks/Main.java
```

```
13 12 public class Main {
14 13
15 14     public static void main(String[] args) {
16 15         VisitRanksSettings settings = prepareSettings(args);
17 16         VisitRanksSettings settings = VisitRanksSettings.parseFromConf(args);
```

Robot Sonar @robot-sonar commented about 18 hours ago Developer

- Remove this useless assignment to local variable "settings".
- Remove this unused "settings" local variable.

Reply...

Robot Sonar @robot-sonar started a discussion on commit [ed51683f](#) about 18 hours ago

```
logranks-visitranks/src/main/java/cz/seznam/robot/calc/visitranks/precalc/model/VisitR
```

```
1 + package cz.seznam.robot.calc.visitranks.precalc.model;
2 +
3 +
4 + /**
5 +  * XXX TODO create javadoc
6 +  */
7 + public class VisitRankInput {
```

Robot Sonar @robot-sonar commented about 18 hours ago

- Remove this empty class, write its code or make it an "interface".

Robot Sonar @robot-sonar started a discussion on commit [ed51683f](#) about 18 hours ago Toggle discussion

Robot Sonar @robot-sonar commented about 18 hours ago Developer

SonarQube analysis reported 15 issues

- 3 major
- 5 minor
- 7 info

Watch the comments in this conversation to review them.

**5 extra issues**

Note: The following issues were found on lines that were not modified in the commit. Because these issues can't be reported as line comments, they are summarized here:

```
mvn verify sonar:sonar -DskipTests -Dsonar.host.url=$SONAR_URL -Dsonar.analysis.mode=preview
-Dsonar.gitlab.commit_sha=$CI_COMMIT_SHA -Dsonar.gitlab.project_id=$CI_PROJECT_ID -
Dsonar.gitlab.ref_name=$CI_COMMIT_REF_NAME
```





# Sonar je dobrý sluha špatný pán

taky souhlasím, akorát se mi nechce opravovat kód po někom jiným

já celkově nesouhlasím s tím, aby mi program kontroloval “human readability”

nemyslím si, že tohle pravidlo má tak hloubkovou analýzu, že se to nepoužívá ani zvenčí, přeci jenom to je public, takže kdo ví odkud to voláš (i když by to byl humus)

jako to pravidlo dává smysl, ale Sonar asi nevidí úplně do completable futures

když si budeš chtít hrát, udělej si profil

WSRedirectPath no tfuj 🐷  
takhle nemá vypadat konstanta  
critical issue na vás

dáš mi admin práva, plíz?

to první rozhodně není ani Javadoc ani “block of commented-out lines of code”, to je to na co tu nadávám

To kontroluje, že všichni píšou konzistentně 👍  
a to je důležitý, sorry jako

to vás neomlouvá čuňátka!

critical bych opravil, zbytek nech

nemá no, ale nejlepší je, že to vůbec nepatří k tomu merge requestu

štvě mě to, že  
\* nadává na “zakomentovanej kód”, který není kód ale komentář  
\* dožaduje se lambdy v místě, kde lambda moc jednoduše udělat nejde  
... aspoň, že ty chyby nejsou kritický 🙄

je mi to celkem jedno, ale chce to nastavit si code style, ať všichni jedeme stejně



# Kontakt



**Babu Červenková**  
Fulltext robot

E-mail: [barbora.cervenkova@firma.seznam.cz](mailto:barbora.cervenkova@firma.seznam.cz)

Twitter: [@SeznamBot](https://twitter.com/SeznamBot)

## Odkazy:

- SonarQube: <https://www.sonarqube.org/>
- sonar-gitlab-plugin: <https://gitlab.talanlabs.com/gabriel-allaigre/sonar-gitlab-plugin>
- Robot na Twitteru: <https://twitter.com/seznambot>

